## **Altrevin**®

Fire Ant Bait Insecticide

# Best Management Practices for Altrevin® Fire Ant Bait Insecticide

#### Altrevin Fire Ant Bait Insecticide

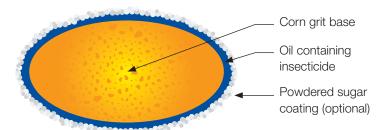
Active Ingredient: Metaflumizone (22B)

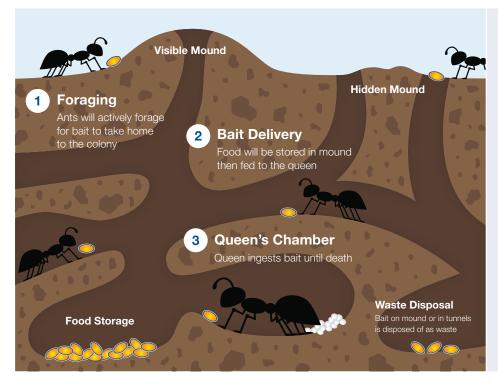
PHI: 5 daysREI: 12 hours

Use Rate: 1.5 lbs/ASeasonal Max: 6 lbs/A

 Add Powdered Sugar (1:5) to increase attractiveness to sugar feeding species

#### **Bait Schematic**





#### **Bait Considerations**

#### Keep Bait Dry

 Moisture (precipitation, fog, irrigation, etc.) will rapidly degrade baits

#### Limit Food Sources

 Remove other sources of food (weed seed, honeydew, etc.) to increase foraging for bait

#### Remove Weeds and Residue

 Make it easier for ants to find bait during foraging

#### Residual Length

- Baits are only attractive for a few days after application
- New colonies may establish quickly if pressure is heavy



### **Resistance Management**

IRAC Technical Definition:

"A heritable change in the sensitivity of a pest population that is reflected in the repeated failure of a product to achieve the expected level of control when used according to the label recommendations of that pest species."

- Social Insects: Ant colonies have limited individuals who pass along genes
- Mode of Action: Active ingredient in Altrevin® insecticide is only used as an ant bait in US Agriculture
- Active Intake: Queens consume Altrevin insecticide as available so rate response is variable

# Primary Insecticide Resistance Mechanisms<sup>3</sup>

Ant bait insecticides are less prone to resistance than foliar products and other baits

Metabolic Nerve toxins act rapidly

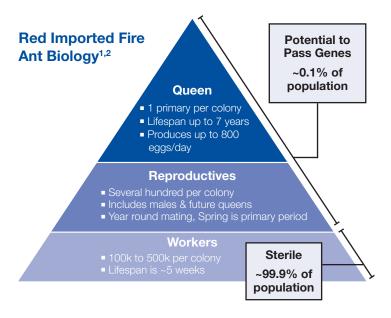
Penetration
Ingested baits
easily absorbed

Target Site

High intake rate by queen

**Behavioral**Ants natural

Ants naturally forage



Single Queen Colony	Multiple Queen Colony		
<ul><li>Territorial</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Collaborative</li> </ul>		
<ul><li>40-150 mounds/A</li></ul>	<ul><li>200+ mounds/A</li></ul>		
<ul><li>7 million ants/A</li></ul>	<ul> <li>40 million ants/A</li> </ul>		

Altrevin insecticide works quickly to reduce populations that may harm the crop, even in the presence of a multi-queen colony.

## **Primary Ant Bait Characteristics**

Product	Active	IRAC	Speed of Kill	PHI (almond)	Other Ag Uses	
Neuromuscular Disruptor Speed: Fast						
Altrevin Fire Ant Bait Insecticide	Metaflumizone	22B	4 Hours	5 Day	None <sup>4</sup>	
Clinch® Insecticide	Abamectin	6	1-2 Weeks	0 Day	Many	
FireFighter™	Spinosad	5	3-14 Days	0 Day	Many	
Insect Growth Regulator Speed: Slow						
Esteem®	Pyriproxyfen	7C	Weeks	24 Hour	Many	
Extinguish®	Methoprene	7A	Weeks	0 Day	Limited	

<sup>1</sup> Greenberg, L., Kabashima, JN. (2013). University of California Statewide Integrated Pest Management Program (UC IPM): Red Imported Fire Ant. UC ANR Publication 7487. Accessed: Dec 2022. ipm.ucanr.edu.

<sup>4</sup> Only use of Metaflumizone in US Agriculture is as Altrevin Fire Ant Bait Insecticide.





<sup>2</sup> Texas A&M AgriLife Extension. Texas Imported Fire Ant Research and Management Projects. Accessed: Dec 2022. fireant.tamu.edu.

<sup>3</sup> Insecticide Resistance Action Committee (IRAC). Introduction to Resistance, Mechanisms. Accessed: Dec 2022. IRAC-online.org.